This supplement contains the **Definition Scoring Rubric** used to score children's responses from pre-treatment and post-treatment definition tasks. The methods used to gather and score definitions are described in Storkel, Voelmle, Fierro, Flake, Fleming and Romine (In Preparation). Column A lists the target words. Column B lists the criteria for a response awarded 0 points and corresponding examples (in red font). Column C lists the criteria for a response awarded 1 point and corresponding examples (in red font). Column D lists the criteria for a response awarded 2 points and corresponding examples (in red font). Column E lists the criteria for a response awarded 3 points and corresponding examples (in red font).

Words	0	1	2	3
ADVICE	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *talking*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *idea; talking about a choice/problem; giving an idea*	help/useful/do good or opinion/suggestion	idea/opinion/suggestion + help/useful/*do good*
AWFUL	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *not getting hurt; mean like a tornado*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *be sad; mad; means you sad*	bad/no good; *gross; disgusting*	terrible/horrible/very bad
CLAMOR	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *wake*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example	loud/a lot or noise/sound; disturbance	loud/a lot + noise/sound; really + loud; racket
CREPT	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example	crawl; description of crawl; walk; body locomotion	move/crawl/walk + slow/quiet; sneak; *tip toe*
DAMP	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *make you sing some music; you have to dance*	definition that lacks some specified elements; partially accurate, informative context sentence; example; *mention of only - little*	soggy; wet; no mention of amount	little + wet/soggy; moist
DECIDED	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; go this way; NR; wrong; *way to go*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *decided what way to go; trying which way to go; you decide what toy you want; you think what you can do to make you happy*	thinking; *think what way to go; know which one; I don't know where to go*	make up + mind; done thinking; pick one; chose
DISCOVERED	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	partially accurate, informative context sentence;definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *first*	found/seen/*noticed/searched*	found/seen/noticed/searched + first

EMBARASSED	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *you don't be seen; mad;; you are not feeling good; you get embarassed*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; nervous; *you're embarrassed because you have a crazy hair day; feel embarassed; red fac; you get nervous because other people are winning; you nervous*	uncomfortable/self conscious/ashamed/ upset	feel + uncomfortable/self conscious/ashamed/ upset or feel + context sentence
FLASHING	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *flashlight; when it's dark*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *car is flashing; change; they are changing different colors; you're flashing your camera on*	blazing; glows in the dark; have a light/fire; *flashing light; lights go on*	light + transient; goes away fast; on for short time; *light is off and on; light flashes on and then off and then on; bright light on and off*
FRAYED	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; scared/afraid	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example	torn; well used; used/wear a lot; ripped; hole; damaged; come apart; *broken*	rubbed thin; come apart; unravel; *worn*
FURNACE	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	partially accurate, informative context sentence or def lacking mention of heat or just *hot;* definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *fire; hot air and cold air; you get hot air*	obj + heat or: heat + place *heater; it gets hot*	object/thing/it + heat/warm + place; *it makes your house hot*
GATHERED	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *you gather; bring; gather on*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *you packing your stuff; together; you gather toys up; gather up your food*	bring + together; collect; pack; in one place/group; *circled up; in a circle*	bring together/collect + one place/group; *together in one place; bring in one place*

GAZE	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example	look/stare	look/stare + long time
GLARED	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *glue; sad*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example. *peeking*	look/stare **OR** negative emotion/mad/angry/bad/hate/frown	look/stare + negative emotion/mad/angry/ bad/hate
GLOOMY	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *sticky; you are yucky and disgusting*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; example; *sad, scary; negative emotions; weather; it's yucky and disgusting (implying the weather or something)*	black, grey	indication of little light; dark; *dim*
GRUMBLING	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *your belly's grumbling? You're grumbly; grumbling at somebody; sad; bad*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *being angry; you get mad; angry/mad/unhappy; you're grumbling when you are mad*	any one of aspects from 3 points; quiet talking; quiet talking/grumbling; not loud talking/grumbling; whining; complaining; talking + emotion; talking + low volume; grumbling in a quiet voice	complaining/grouchy/discontented/whining/mad/angry + quiet/low voice/not loud
GULP	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *big; large*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *you drink it; gulp some drink; get a big gulp; you eating; drink and sip and eat; eat; drink; quick; fast; get big gulp*	any two: quick/fast + breathe/eat/bite/sip/drink + big/large/a lot; *swallow*	any three: quick/fast + swallow/breathe/eat/bite/sip drink + big/large/a lot; *gobble*
HADDOCK	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example	food; you eat it; *you catch it*	fish

HAULED	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *take everything*	pull/drag/carry/move; another vague verb with force/hard/effort	pull/drag/carry/move + force/hard/effort
HEAVED	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *do something*	lifted/raise/throw; target word + great effort/great force/something heavy; *pick up the backback , it has heavy stuff in it*	do something/push/lift/raise/throw + great effort/great force/something heavy
HOOVES	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *you can walk on it; feet*	foot + hard or foot + appropriate animal; *foot for horsies*	hard + foot + animal/example animal
HORRIFIED	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *someone frighten that kid who broke glass; not good; bad*	scared/frightened/terrified; *scary*	feeling/being/am/is + scared/frightened/terrified
INVISIBLE	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *birds going in a house*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *you're a ghost*	hidden	no/not + seen; unseen; *you can't see it; you don't have to be seen; something you cannot see anybody; disappear something*
MARSH	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *marshmallow*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *land or wet; where (an appropriate animal) lives;*	land + wet **OR** land + low/grass/reeds/ducks/animals	land + wet + low/grass/reeds/ducks/animals; swamp
MARVEL	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *night time; play with it, play marvels; marvel like a little ball; you won the game*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example	surprise/curiosity/wonder/amazement; astonishment	person/thing + surprise/curiosity/wonder/amazement; wonder; miracle

MIDDAY	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *play outside and not rain outside too; you go outside; nice day (this implies the weather and not time); nighttime*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *day (as in daytime); sun; sunny*	middle; afternoon; time; lunchtime; daytime; *morning time*	middle + day/time; noon
MURMURED	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example	sound/voice/spoken/quiet/talk; *talk in his ear; tell a secret*	soft/low/quiet + sound/voice/spoken/talk; whispered; *mumbled*
NERVOUS	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *mad; sad ; you are nervous from people not being nice and you start crying; angry; like somebody get nervous; you're nervous to/ about somebody*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *less specific negative emotion; it's new*		anxious/fearful/restless/tense/worried/scared/upset
NOTICED	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *something is behind you; I noticed something; noticed people but not the airplane*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *noticed something that is going wrong; you know something*	looking/seeing/paying attention to/hearing/saw	looking/seeing/paying attention/hearing + something/appropriate example or looking/seeing/hearing + first time/aware/new; *see something new*

OVERJOYED	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *enjoy your food; joy for dinner*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *he is overjoyed to have a new puppy; you praising to God; you joyed at a party (acceptable answer since this is a special occasion)*	excited; positive emotion; you happy; *good*	a lot, filled, very + positive emotion; *a lot of fun*
PEERING	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *you computing; you have to be invisible and don't be seen; computer is hard to see; you peer at something*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *peeking*	squinting; staring; target word + hard/closely or target word + better/clearer; *looking*	looking/seeing/vision verb/squinting/staring + hard/closely/searchingly or looking/seeing/vision verb/squinting/staring + better/clearer
POUTED	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *pouted because you don't want to eat and your mom makes you; pouted because you don't want to eat; cry*	unhappy/ upset/mad/sad; *do it with your face; frown; really mad; you're frowning at feet; starting to cry*	negative emotion/unhappy/upset/displeasure + lips/face *(description like push out); push lips out*
PRODDED	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *not feeling well*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example	poke/push/jab/stuck/point or *something pointed*	poke/push/jab/stuck + something pointed or poke/push/jab + someone
RACKET	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *a man's making racket; you flow rockets*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *do not get a sleep at night*	loud/a lot or noise/sound; disturbance	loud/a lot + noise/sound; really + loud; clamor; *it's a loud noise; it's really really loud*

Word				
RARE	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *rainbow*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example	not usual; not often/very much; not + seen/found	not often/much/ + found/seen/noticed
RIPE	eat; description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *you're right or wrong, you tell the truth*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example	good; good + food (capable of ripeness); *tasty*	full grown/mature/ready/ *good to eat/good to pick*
RIPPLES	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *water; swimming pool*	wave; flow; moving water	small wave
RUFFLE	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *smooth it out*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *move/make; ruffle hair/ruffle feathers*	disturb; messy/not smooth; *mess up*	move/make + messy/not smooth; *you make a messy*
SCARLET	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *scarlet*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example	red/red-orange	bright/vibrant + red/orange-red
SIDELINES	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *lines*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *you stand on it; white lines*	any two elements from 3 points	lines + mark/boundary/limit/side/around + sport/example sport/court/field; *do not cross boundary lines at football*
SILKY	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *mention an appropriate thing*	soft/smooth/*shiny*	soft/smooth/shiny + material/clothes/dress/appropriate item/hair

SMOOTH	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *clean; nice; silky; soft; not dirty*		flat/even/not rough/ not bumpy/not uneven/even/not wrinkled
SNUGGLED	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *warm; you have to get tired; my blanket*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *snuggle my mom; snuggle in bed; you get under somebody; snuggled up to someone/somebody, snuggled your cat or dog; snuggle up with covers; they have to mention snuggling with an object that is feasible-i.e "snuggle with a paper" would not get 1 pt*	close/next to + someone/something/example thing; action/lying + close to/next to; cuddle/hug; *wrapping theirself up; lie down with someone*	lying/comfort/warmth/affection/love/like/sitting + close/next to + someone/something/example thing
SPOTLESS	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *your room can be spotless*	clean/without dirt or spot; *you clean and shiny*	very/really + clean or without any + dirt/spot or no dirt at all
SQUAWKED	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *the bird squawked; chicken quack quack;*	complaint/scream/cry/squeal/ yell; *loud parrot*	loud + complain/cry/squeal; *yell; scream*
SQUINTING	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *looking; hard to see; any implication of vision that doesn't use the word eyes*	eyes + closed; *peeking*	part/slightly + closed + eyes/look
STALE	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example, *yuck*	dry/old/hard/moldy	negative/not + food/taste/fresh/tasting good/ ripe/*good to eat*

SUCCESS	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *you won a game; happy*	well/good; win; *first place*	well/good/positive adj + does/goes/outcome; accomplishment
SURFACE	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *moon/water/table; circus*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example	outside/top/upper	outside/top/upper + something/part; cover
SWAT	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements;example; *swat a fly; you're trying to catch a fly; swat bugs; like you swat a flier*	hit/smack/slap/swipe; *you can hit that for flies; swipe a boat/ball*	hit/smack + quick/fast/short/sharp/
SWAYING	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong ; *the forest; it's like a big wave*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *you're waving the flag*	move/go; direction; rocking; swinging; *you swingin*	move/go + direction (back and forth or side to side)
SWIFT	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *swam; you have to swim*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *move; go*	race/quick/fast/great speed/run	move/go/race/run/swim + quick/fast/great speed
SWUNG	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *mention of the word swing used as a noun; nap; off the swing (noun); swinging*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; example; *swing something; swung the rope; swing something; you swung the swing when somebody else wanted on there (acceptable context sentence)*	move/go; direction; *spin, spun; swung back and forth*	move/go + direction (back and forth or side to side)

TAILOR	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *you have some dress*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *person; clothes;*	making/fixing clothes; sew; person tailors clothes; person + clothes; *you have a hole in your pants-sew back*	person + make/fix + clothing; *sewer; person who sews*
TIGHT	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *they love each other and the people are so tight*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *you hug someone*	hold/fasten/*tie* /*buckle* or close/firm/strong; not coming apart/undone; *never move; you buckle up really tight; you tie somebody tight with a rope; you hugging somebody tight*	hold/fasten/tie/buckle + close/firm/stong; not *coming apart easily; you have to hold something close*
TREMBLED	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *excited; mad; move; reason for motion*	shake; move/more general verb + reason for motion	shake/motion + reason for shake/cold scared/excited/anger/tired; *shiver*
TWITCH	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *you hit someone*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example; *move or quick*	general verb/go + quick/sudden/fast; *shake*	move/pull + quick/sudden/fast; jerk
WANDERED	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *they are walking in the forest; you wander on to the next*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example	move/go or place to place/aimless/without purpose; *wander on place to place*	move/go + aimless/without purpose/place to place/slowly
WHINNIED	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *it's wind; blow; whinny*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example	sound/horse/pony/neigh	neigh; sound + horse/pony
WORN	description of any picture that doesn't follow definition of word; NR; wrong; *warm; you have to get tired; my blanket*	partially accurate, informative context sentence; definition that lacks some specified elements; example	wear a lot; ripped; hole; come apart; damaged; frayed; torn off; *tored; broken; well used; somebody broke something*	use + thin/torn